

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ROME 14538 081103Z
ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 DHA-05 ACDA-07 CIAE-00
DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05
PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 OIC-02 AF-10
ARA-10 EA-10 NEA-10 /127 W
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R 090945Z SEP 77
FM AMEMBASSY ROME
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7009
INFO AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE
AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY PARIS
USMISSION GENEVA
USUN MISSION NEW YORK 3283

C O N F I D E N T I A L ROME 14538

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PFOR, UN
SUBJ: PRE-UNGA CONSULTATIONS: I: PUERTO RICO, GUAM, HUMAN
RIGHTS, AND RESTRUCTURING

REF: 205678

1. EMBOFF MADE GENERAL PRESENTATION OF U.S. OBJECTIVES AT UNGA
SESSION TO MFA ACTING DIRECTOR FOR UNITED NATIONS AND INTER-
NATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS PUCCI SEPT. 1. PUCCI EXPRESSED
GENERAL ITALIAN AGREEMENT WITH OBJECTIVES AND DISCUSSED (ON SEPT.
1) AND IN SEPT. 7 FOLLOWUP SESSION) AREAS WITHIN COMPETENCE
OF HIS OFFICE (OTHER TOPICS TO BE COVERED SEPTELS):

2. PUERTO RICO: ITALIANS AGREE WITH U.S. APPROACH AND IN
PARTICULAR SUBSCRIBE TO LAST TALKING POINT, I.E., THAT U.S.
CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 ROME 14538 081103Z

POSITION IS THAT PUERTO RICO CAN HAVE WHATEVER STATUS THE MAJORITY
DESIRES. ITALIANS DO NOT BELIEVE IT LIKELY THAT PUERTO RICO
WILL BE RAISED AT THIS UNGA.

3. GUAM: ITALIANS HAVE NO PROBLEM WITH U.S. POSITION. PUCCI
SAID THAT ITALIANS JOINED 22 IN OPPOSING LAST YEAR'S RESOLUTION,
PARTICULARLY BECAUSE THEY AGREE WITH US THAT NOTHING IN THE UN

CHARTER OR IN RESOLUTION 1514 RESTRICTS AUTHORITY OF ADMINISTERING POWERS TO MAINTAIN BASES IN NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES.

4. RESTRUCTURING: PUCCI PARTICULARLY WELCOMED U.S. FORMULATION OF APPROACH TO PROBLEM OF RESTRUCTURING. POINTING TO THE SPECIAL POSITION OF ITALY AS A FORMER ENEMY STATE AND AS MAJOR EUROPEAN POWER WHICH DOES NOT HAVE SPECIAL UN POSITION ACCORDED TO "COMPARABLE" POWERS LIKE FRANCE AND THE UK, PUCCI DESCRIBED ITALIAN POSITION ON RESTRUCTURING AS "MODERATE REVISIONIST". ITALIANS RECOGNIZE DANGER OF OPENING UP POSSIBILITY OF CHANGES IN UN STRUCTURE BUT BELIEVE SOME ACCOMMODATION IS NECESSARY TO AVOID SPLITS BETWEEN OLDER UN MEMBERS AND AND THIRD WORLD NEWCOMERS. HE SINGLED OUT FRENCH AND SOVIETS AS TOO CONSERVATIVE IN THEIR APPROACH TO PROBLEM. ITALIANS HOPE FOR CONSENSUS ON ISSUE ALONG LINES OF U.S. POSITION.

5. HUMAN RIGHTS: FOR DISCUSSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES, MFA EXPERT ON SOCIAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS QUESTIONS MARIA CAO PINNA JOINED DISCUSSION. CAO PINNA THOUGHT LATEST VERSION OF COSTA RICAN RESOLUTION TO CREATE POST OF HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS WAS "SUBSTANTIALLY IMPROVED". OVER EARLIER VERSIONS OF PROPOSAL AND HAD SOME HOPE FOR SUCCESS. MENTION OF APARTHEID SEEMED LIKELY TO WIN AFRICAN SUPPORT AND MENTION OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RIGHTS, AS WELL AS CIVIL AND POLITICAL, WOULD WIN THIRD WORLD APPROVAL. ITALIANS STRONGLY FAVOR CREATION OF HIGH COMMISSIONER POST AND INTEND TO SUPPORT RESOLUTION.
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PAGE 03 ROME 14538 081103Z

6. ON ISSUE OF DECADE AGAINST RACISM, CAO PINNA EXPRESSED INTEREST IN WHAT STEPS (FOURTH TALKING POINT OF REFTTEL) U.S. WANTED GA TO TAKE TO ENABLE U.S. TO PARTICIPATE IN DECADE. SHE AGREED THAT TONE OF ECOSOC MEETING WAS MORE MODERATE THAN IN PAST AND HOPED THAT IF FUTURE RESOLUTIONS ON DECADE DO NOT SPECIFICALLY REFER BACK TO RESOLUTION EQUATING ZIONISM WITH RACISM, U.S. MIGHT BE WILLING TO PARTICIPATE.

7. AS TO TORTURE ISSUE, ITALIANS STRONGLY FAVOR SOME ACTION BY GA. CAO PINNA STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF ADVANCE CONSULTATIONS ON HANDLING OF THIS ISSUE. ITALIANS WOULD SUPPORT EITHER CREATION OF WORKING GROUP OR DRAFTING OF CONVENTION, BUT, AS A TACTICAL MATTER, THOUGHT THAT IT WOULD BE EASIER TO GET EASTERN EUROPEAN AND OTHR REGIMES VULNERABLE TO CHARGES OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSE TO GO ALONG WITH IDEA OF DRAFTING CONVENTION AS IT WOULD PUT OFF COMING TO GRIPS WITH PROBLEM FARTHER INTO FUTURE.

8. ITALIANS ARE THINKING MUCH ALONG SAME LINES AS U.S. ON APPROACH-

ES TO UNGA AND WERE PLEASED TO BE INFORMED OF OUR VIEWS WELL IN
ADVANCE OF GA OPENING. ANY INFORMATION WE COULD PROVIDE THEM ON
QUESTION RAISED IN PARA. 6 (WHAT STEPS U.S. HOPES CAN BE TAKEN
IN UNGA REGARDING DECADE AGAINST RACISM) WOULD BE APPRECIATED.
GARDNER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: HUMAN RIGHTS, MEETING REPORTS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 09-Sep-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977ROME14538
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
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Format: TEL
From: ROME
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
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Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770980/aaaacpwa.tel
Line Count: 121
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: ca419849-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 22-Mar-2005 12:00:00 am
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1331025
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PRE-UNGA CONSULTATIONS: I: PUERTO RICO, GUAM, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND RESTRUCTURING
TAGS: PFOR, SHUM, UN
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/ca419849-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009